Annotated Bibliography

Bender, Laura. E-mail interview by author. March 17, 2015. Laura was my teacher at Lincoln Park Cooperative Nursery School when I was 4. She is now the early childhood principal of an international school in Costa Rica. I asked her about her about the Judy clock.

Salk, Scott. E-mail interview by author. March 17, 2015. Mr. Salk is a 1st/2nd grade teacher at Akiba-Schechter. He was my teacher. I asked him about using the Judy clock in his classroom.

Teachers, Purple Kindergarten. E-mail interview by author. March 17, 2015. Mrs. Franken and Mrs. Kohl are the Purple Kindergarten teachers at Akiba-Schechter and were my teachers. I asked them about using the Judy clock in their classroom.

Goldfein, Melvin. E-mail interview by author. March 18, 2015. Mel, the son-in-law of Hymie Berman, was married to Judy and is my great-uncle. I asked him about his knowledge of the Judy company.

Escher Evola, Angie. E-mail interview by author. March 18, 2015. This is an occupational therapist I know. I asked her about play and learning and the Judy clock.

Feigelson, Happy. E-mail interview by author. March 20, 2015. Happy is the daughter of Hymie Berman, the sister of Judy and my grandmother. I asked her about her memories of the Judy company and the values of the company.

Sims, Colleen. E-mail interview by author. March 20, 2015. Colleen has taught child development to college students and has a degree in early childhood education. I asked her about play and the Judy clock.

Murray, Catherine. E-mail interview by author. March 21, 2015. Catherine is a clinical social worker with a specialty in infant development. I asked her about play, learning and the Judy clock.

Cawn, Sherri. E-mail interview by author. March 22, 2015. Sherri is a speech and language therapist that works with children. She lectures all over the world on child development issues. I asked her about play and learning and the Judy clock.

"Earlychildhood NEWS - Article Reading Center." Earlychildhood NEWS - Article Reading Center. Accessed March 18, 2015. I learned about theories about the importance of play in learning.

"Educational Toy." Wikipedia. Accessed March 25, 2015. This helped me understand the definition of educational toys.

Berman, H.D. as told to Mary O’Brien Tyrrell. *I Remember: Bytes and Pieces of the Story of My Life.* St. Paul, Mn: Memoirs, Inc., 1997. This book taught me about Hymie’s life and the Judy Company.

Hewitt, Karen, and Louise Roomet. *Educational Toys in America, 1800 to the Present*. Burlington, Vt.: Robert Hull Fleming Museum, University of Vermont, 1979. This book helped me learn the history of educational toys in the 16th through 19th Century.

"What Is an Educational Toy?" Littlesheep Learning. Accessed March 17, 2015. This helped me understand the definition of educational toys.